



50 Junction Street, Nowra, NSW 2541

P: 4421 4583
M: 0414 315 775

matthew@harwoodacoustics.com.au
www.harwoodacoustics.com.au

ABN: 71634 997 937

Environmental Noise Compliance Assessment Bass Point Quarry

1 Bass Point Quarry Road,
Shellharbour, NSW 2529

Prepared for:-

Hanson Construction Materials Pty Ltd
Locked Bag 5260
Parramatta NSW 2124

Attention: Mr Steve Butcher

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TABLE OF CONTENTS

1.	INTRODUCTION AND SUMMARY.....	3
2.	SITE AND DEVELOPMENT DESCRIPTION.....	4
2.1	Site Description.....	4
2.2	Development Description.....	5
3.	NOISE CRITERIA.....	6
3.1	Acceptable Noise Limits.....	6
3.2	Noise Compliance Assessment Methodology	6
4.	MODIFYING FACTOR ADJUSTMENTS.....	7
5.	MEASURED NOISE LEVELS	7
6.	CONCLUSION	11

1. INTRODUCTION AND SUMMARY

Hanson Construction Materials Pty Ltd currently operates the Bass Point Quarry at 1 Bass Point Quarry Road, Shellharbour, NSW (the Quarry).

The Quarry is located at the eastern end of Bass Point Quarry Road adjacent to the Killalea State Park. The nearest residences are located toward the north west and west in the village of Shell Cove as shown in Figure 1.

The Quarry operates 24 hours per day, seven days per week under Project Approval 08_0143 issued by the Minister for Planning and Infrastructure on 28 January 2014 (the Approval).

It is a requirement of the Approval that monthly environmental noise compliance monitoring is undertaken. Schedule 3 of the Approval provides specific noise criteria that must be met at specifically identified receptor locations whilst the Quarry is operating. Appendix 6 of the Approval provides guidelines and requirements in relation to compliance noise monitoring methodology.

This report addresses those requirements. The author visited the site and all residential receptors on Monday 27 February 2017 to undertake attended noise compliance monitoring. Noise measurements were taken in accordance with the requirements of the Approval and the level of noise emission from the operation of the Quarry was found to be well below acceptable noise limits at all receptor locations as detailed in this Report.

2. SITE AND DEVELOPMENT DESCRIPTION

2.1 Site Description

The Quarry is located adjacent to the Killalea State Park at the eastern end of Bass Point Quarry Road as shown in Figure 1 below.

The closest receptors to the site are located in Shell Cove to the north west and west of the Quarry. The nearest potentially affected residential receptors identified in the Approval are also shown in Figure 1 and as follows:-

R4 – Sloop Avenue (cnr Cutter Parade)

R5 – Apollo Drive (cnr Clipper Avenue)

R6 – 1 Makaha Way

R7 – 44 Mystics Drive

R8 – 29 Hinchinbrook Drive

R9 – 23 Magnetic Ridge

R11 – 7 Joondalup Parkway

R12 – 3 Ranfurlie Parkway



Figure 1. Location Plan – Bass Point Quarry, Shellharbour, NSW (source: Google Maps © 2016)

2.2 Development Description

Hanson's Bass Point Quarry is an extractive industry (hard rock quarry) supplying a range of products for projects such as building railways, roads, bridges, dams, airports, etc.

Primary activities at the site include the extraction, crushing, sorting and despatching of construction aggregates and this involves the use of the following plant and equipment:-

- Front end loader & dump truck (face loading)
- Vibrating Screens for each crusher
- Additional Front End Loader x 2 (despatch)
- Primary Jaw Crusher x 1 & Secondary Cone Crushers x 2
- Despatch truck movements

The above listed plant and machinery typically operates up until approximately 10 pm and constitutes full operation of the site. From approximately 10 pm the majority of operations cease with the exception of the secondary crushing plant and despatch loaders and trucks.

3. NOISE CRITERIA

Project specific noise limits and compliance testing conditions and methodology are derived from the Approval, and are as follows.

3.1 Acceptable Noise Limits

Schedule 3, Clause 3, Table 2 of the Approval sets noise criteria for each receptor location. Table 2 of the Approval is replicated in Table 1 below.

Table 1 Noise Criteria (Project Approval, Schedule 3 - Table 2)

Location	Day / Evening	Night	
	($L_{Aeq, 15 \text{ min}}$)	($L_{Aeq, 15 \text{ min}}$)	($L_{A1, 1 \text{ min}}$)
R4	44	44	54
R5	45	45	55
R6	42	42	52
R7	41	41	51
R8	35	35	45
R9	35	35	45
R11	45	45	55
R12	45	45	55
Any residential property within the Shell Harbour Marina Precinct	48	8	58
Shell Cove Primary School (when in use)	$L_{Aeq, 1 \text{ hour}} 40$ (internal)	Not Applicable	

“Notes:

Noise generated by the project is to be measured in accordance with the relevant requirements of the NSW Industrial Noise Policy. Appendix 6 sets out the meteorological conditions under which these criteria apply, and the requirements for evaluating compliance with these criteria.

However, these criteria do not apply if the Proponent has a written agreement with the relevant landowner to exceed the criteria, and the Proponent has advised the Department in writing of the terms of this agreement.”

3.2 Noise Compliance Assessment Methodology

Appendix 6 of the Approval provides conditions and assessment methodology that is to be adhered to during noise compliance monitoring, and states:-

“Applicable Meteorological Conditions

1. The noise criteria in Table 1 of the conditions are to apply under all meteorological conditions except the following:

- (a) during periods of rain or hail;
- (b) average wind speed at microphone height exceeds 5m/s;
- (c) wind speeds greater than 3 m/s measured at 10 m above ground level; or
- (d) temperature inversion conditions greater than 3°C/100 m.

Determination of Meteorological Conditions

2. Except for wind speed at microphone height, the data to be used for determining meteorological conditions shall be that recorded by the meteorological station on or in the vicinity of the site.

Compliance Monitoring

3. Unless otherwise agreed with the Director-general, monthly attended monitoring is to be used to evaluate compliance with the relevant conditions of approval.

4. Unless otherwise agreed with the Director-General, this monitoring is to be carried out in accordance with the relevant requirements for reviewing performance set out in the NSW Industrial Noise Policy (as amended from time to time), in particular the requirements relating to:

- (a) monitoring locations for the collection of representative noise data;
- (b) meteorological conditions during which collection of noise data is not appropriate;
- (c) equipment used to collect noise data, and conformity with Australian Standards relevant to such equipment; and
- (d) modifications to noise data collected including for the exclusion of extraneous noise and/or penalties for modifying factors apart from adjustments for duration.”

4. MODIFYING FACTOR ADJUSTMENTS

Where a noise source contains certain characteristics, such as tonality, impulsiveness, intermittency or dominant low-frequency content, there is evidence to suggest that it can cause greater annoyance than other noise at the same noise level.

Section 4 of the NSW Industrial Noise Policy provides modifying factor corrections to account for the additional annoyance where applicable. The modifying factor corrections are to be applied to the measured or predicted source noise level, at the receiver location, prior to comparison with the project specific noise criterion detailed above.

Table 4.1 of the INP is replicated in the attached Appendix B.

In this instance the measured noise levels at all receptor locations during the evening and night time periods did not display characteristics requiring modifying factor adjustments.

5. MEASURED NOISE LEVELS

The author visited the Quarry and each of the receptor locations to carry out attended noise measurements during the evening and night time periods on Monday 27 February 2017. Noise measurements were undertaken at each receptor location shown in Figure 1, between the hours of approximately 6.00 pm and 11 pm.

During the noise survey, the weather was mild, with slight breezes (> 5 m/s), overcast and temperatures between approximately 19 and 24 degrees Celsius.

The Quarry was in full operation up until 10 pm and from approximately 10 pm onwards the secondary crusher, trucks and loaders only were in operation. All measurements were paused as trucks passed along the Haul Road, whenever this was practicable.

All measurements were carried out in accordance with Australian Standard AS 1055-1997 “Acoustics - Description and measurement of environmental noise” and the instrumentation used during the noise survey is shown in the attached Appendix A.

The results of the survey are shown in Tables 2 and 3 below, where Table 2 shows the measured and predicted $L_{eq, 15 \text{ minute}}$ noise levels for assessment against the Intrusiveness criteria and Table 3 shows the measured and predicted $L_{1, 1 \text{ minute}}$ noise levels for assessment against the Sleep Disturbance criteria.

Table 2 Measured & Estimated $L_{eq, 15 \text{ minute}}$ Noise Levels at Receptor Locations – 27 February 2017

Location / Time / Description	Noise Level (dBA)				Complies
	Measured Noise Level $L_{eq, 15 \text{ minute}}$	Typical Extraneous Noise Sound Pressure Level	Estimated Quarry Noise Level $L_{eq, 15 \text{ minute}}$	Acceptable Noise Limit $L_{eq, 15 \text{ minute}}$ Day, Evening & Night	
R4 – Sloop Avenue (7.18 to 7.33 pm) Quarry not audible	42	Traffic 48 - 50 Lulls 35	<35	44	Yes
R5 – Apollo Drive (7.37 to 7.52 pm) Quarry not audible	41	Traffic 55 Lulls 35	<35	45	Yes
R6 – 1 Makaha Way (7.56 to 8.11 pm) Quarry not audible	39	Traffic 45 Lulls 35	<35	42	Yes
R7 – 44 Mystics Drive (8.15 to 8.30 pm) Quarry barely audible	40	Traffic 45 - 50 Lulls 35	<35	41	Yes
R8 – 29 Hinchinbrook Drive (8.40 to 8.55 pm) Quarry not audible	38	Traffic 45 Voices 48 Lulls 33	<33	35	Yes
R9 – 23 Magnetic Ridge (9.01 to 9.16 pm) Quarry audible	37	Insects 45 Traffic 40 Lulls 34	<34	35	Yes
R11 – 7 Joondalup Parkway (6.40 pm to 6.55 pm) Quarry barely audible	40	Surf 40 Traffic 55 Lulls 35	<35	45	Yes
R12 – 3 Ranfurly Parkway (6.20 to 6.35 pm) Quarry barely audible	42	Ocean / Surf 38 - 40 Lulls 35	<35	45	Yes

Table 3 Measured & Calculated L_{1, 1 minute} Noise Levels at Receptor Locations – 27 February 2017

Location / Description	Noise Level (dBA)				Complies
	Measured Noise Level L _{1, 1 minute}	Typical Extraneous Noise Sound Pressure Level	Estimated Quarry Noise Level L _{1, 1 minute}	Acceptable Noise Limit L _{1, 1 minute} at night	
R4 – Sloop Avenue (9:48 pm)* Quarry not audible	40	-	<40	54	Yes
R5 – Apollo Drive (9:53 pm)* Quarry not audible	39	-	<39	55	Yes
R6 – 1 Makaha Way (9:58 pm)* Quarry not audible	41	-	<41	52	Yes
R7 – 44 Mystics Drive (10.02 pm) Quarry barely audible	43	-	<43	51	Yes
R8 – 29 Hinchinbrook Drive (10.07 pm) Quarry not audible	38	-	<38	45	Yes
R9 – 23 Magnetic Ridge (10.13 pm) Quarry barely audible	41	-	<41	45	Yes
R11 – 7 Joondalup Parkway (10.19 pm) Quarry barely audible	36	-	<36	55	Yes
R12 – 3 Ranfurlie Parkway (10.23 pm) Quarry not audible	38	-	<38	55	Yes

Discussion

* $L_{1, 1 \text{ minute}}$ noise measurements were conducted at these locations prior to 10 pm despite the criteria relating to sleep disturbance (after 10 pm). This was done due to the potential threat of heavy rain. The operations at the Quarry prior to 10 pm constitute full operation of the Site and therefore compliance with the $L_{1, 1 \text{ minute}}$ noise levels at this time implies compliance after 10 pm when operations are scaled down. In any event, noise emission from the Quarry was not audible at the locations measured prior to 10 pm.

Extraneous noise levels are excluded from Table 3 as the measured $L_{1, 1 \text{ minute}}$ noise level is well below the acceptable noise limit at each location, in each instance, irrespective of the contribution of quarry noise. Subjectively, the quarry was either not audible or barely audible and in every instance, the measured level is dominated by extraneous noise, though still compliant.

No measured noise levels are considered to be enhanced by meteorological conditions outlined in Appendix 6 of the Approval and Section 3.2 of this Report, thus representing an acoustically worst-case scenario.

During all noise measurements, ambient and extraneous noise from, for example, insects, distant and local traffic, human voice noise within homes and barking dogs dominated the acoustical environment.

The contribution of Quarry noise emission to the measured levels has therefore been estimated based on observations of the sound pressure level during lulls in extraneous and ambient noise, whilst the Quarry was operating, and the subjective audibility of the Quarry.

The contribution of noise from the Quarry to the actual measured noise levels is likely to be lower still, often considerably, than those levels estimated in Tables 2 and 3.

In any event, the measured noise levels were below the acceptable noise limits, irrespective of the contribution from the Quarry, during all measurements at all receptor locations, with the exception of receptor R8 and R9 in the evening (see Table 2). The measured noise levels at these receptors were dominated by extraneous noise that was higher than the acceptable noise limit of 35 dBA. The contribution of Quarry noise at both receptors during the measurement period is predicted to be less than the acceptable limit and it therefore acceptable.

It should be noted that compliance with the acceptable noise limits during the full operation of the quarry on the evening prior to 10 pm, also ensures compliance during the night time, with the same noise limits and reduced operations.

Measurements and calculations therefore show that the level of noise emission from the operation of the Quarry during the noise survey was well below the acceptable noise limits at all receptor locations at all times.

6. CONCLUSION

Monthly Environmental Noise Compliance testing has been undertaken at Hanson's Bass Point Quarry in accordance with the requirements of the Project Approval 08_0143.

The level of noise emission from the Quarry was found to be below the acceptable noise limits at all times, at all receptor locations.



Matthew Harwood, MAAS

Principal Acoustic Consultant

Attachments:-

Appendix A – Noise Survey Instrumentation

Appendix B – Modifying Factor Corrections (EPA INP 2000)

Noise Survey Instrumentation	Appendix A
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The instrumentation used during the noise survey consisted of the following:-

Description	Model No.	Serial No.
Svantek Sound Level Meter	971	39170
Svantek Acoustical Calibrator	SV 31	39580

The sound level meter conforms to Australian Standards AS IEC 61672.1-2004 : 'Electroacoustics - Sound level meters – Specifications' as a Class 1 precision sound level meter.

The calibration of the meters was checked before and after the measurement period. No significant system drift occurred over the measurement period. The sound level meter and calibrator have been checked, adjusted and aligned to conform to the factory specifications and issued with conformance certificates.

Modifying Factor Corrections (EPA INP 2000)**Appendix B**

Modifying factor corrections from Section 4.3 of the NSW Industrial Noise Policy 2000.

Table B1 Modifying Factor Corrections (from Table 4.1 of the NSW INP)

Factor	Assessment/ Measurement	When to Apply	Correction	Comments
Tonal Noise	One-third octave band or narrow band analysis	Level of one third octave band exceeds the level of the adjacent bands by 5 dB or more (above 400 Hz)	+ 5 dB	Narrow band frequency analysis may be required to precisely detect occurrence
Low Frequency Noise	Measurement of C-weighted and A-weighted Level	Measure/assess C and A-weighted levels over same time period. Correction to be applied if the difference between the two is 15 dB or more	+ 5 dB	C-weighted is designed to be more responsive to low frequency noise
Impulsive Noise	Time weighting fast and impulse	If the difference in the A weighted maximum levels between 'fast' and 'impulse' are greater than 2 dB	Apply the difference in measured levels as the correction up to a maximum of 5 dB	Impulse time weighting is characterised by a short rise time (35msec) compared to 125msec for 'fast'.
Intermittent Noise	Subjectively Assessed	Level varies by more than 5 dB	+ 5 dB	Adjustment to be applied for night time only
Duration	Single-event noise duration may range from 1.5 m to 2.5 h	One event in any 24-hour period	0 to -20dBA	The acceptable noise level may be increased by an adjustment depending on duration of noise (see Table 4.2)
Maximum adjustment	Refer to individual modifying factors	Where two or more modifying factors are indicated	Maximum correction of 10 dBA ² (excluding duration correction)	

Notes

1. Corrections to be added to the measured or predicted levels
2. Where a source emits tonal and low-frequency noise, only one 5-dB correction should be applied if the tone is in the low frequency range